



# ANG Total Force Awareness Training (TFAT)

Ancillary Refresher Program

*Force Protection*





# Significant Terrorist Events

"All the News That's Fit to Print"

## The New York Times

VOL. CLXV . . . No. 57,050      © 2015 The New York Times      SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 2015

### PARIS TERRORIST ATTACKS KILL OVER 100; FRANCE DECLARES STATE OF EMERGENCY

*Bursts of Chaos and Horror, Once Again*

By LIZ ALDERMAN and JIM VARDLEY

PARIS — The night was chilly but thick with excitement as the big match between France's national soccer team and archrival Germany was underway at the national stadium in a northern suburb of Paris. President François Hollande watched with the crowd as the French players pushed the ball across midfield.

Then came the sharp, unmistakable crack of an explosion, overwhelming the rest of the crowd. A stunned moment passed. Players and spectators seemed confused and eventually

*Series of Shootings and Blasts, Apparently Coordinated*

By ADAM NOSSETER and RICK GLADSTONE

PARIS — The Paris area roiled Friday night from a shooting rampage, explosions and mass hostage-taking that President François Hollande called an unprecedented terrorist attack on France. His government announced sharply increased border controls and heightened police powers as it mobilized the military in a national emergency.

French television and news services quoted the police as saying that around 100 people had been killed at a concert site where hostages had been held during a two-hour standoff with the police, and that perhaps dozens of others had been killed in

Those attacks traumatized France and other countries in Europe, which grappled with fears of religious extremism and violent jihadism, radicalized by the conflicts in Syria and elsewhere in the Middle East and North Africa.

An explosion near the sports stadium, the Stade de France, which French news services said was an apparent suicide bombing, occurred as Germany and France were playing a soccer match, forcing a hasty evacuation of Mr. Hollande. As the scope of the assaults quickly became clear, he convened an emergency cabinet meeting and announced



## HASAN MURDER TRIAL



# GUILTY

of 13 counts premeditated murder and 32 counts attempted murder

**BREAKING NEWS**  
**FORT HOOD GUNMAN GUILTY ON ALL COUNTS**  
 Convicted of 1st-degree murder & attempted murder

THE LEAD      LIVE CNN

ON" ▶ PRESIDENT SUGGESTS SHORTENING LAW SCHOOLS PROGRAM      DOW ▲ 46.62

## The Boston Globe

### Marathon terror

3 killed, 130 hurt by bombs at finish line; area locked down

THE TRIBUNE

### TERROR

gain



# Terrorism Threat Levels

**HIGH** – Anti-U.S. terrorists are operationally active and use large casualty producing attacks as their preferred method of operation.

**SIGNIFICANT** – Anti-U.S. terrorists are present and attack personnel as their preferred method of operation.

**MODERATE** – Terrorists are present but there are no indications of Anti-U.S. activity.

**LOW** – No group is detected or the group's activity is non-threatening.





# First factor

***Are there any  
terrorist groups in  
my area?***





## Second factor



***Are they violent?***



If violent-

***Do they attack  
Americans?***





# Activity factor

*How active are they?*





# Sophistication factor



***How  
sophisticated  
are they?***







# Cultural factors

***Will the local  
population warn  
Americans?***





# Tactical factors

***What tactics?***  
***What type of attack?***





# Operational factors

***How do they operate?***

***Are they predictable?***





# Select and Identify Targets





# Indicators of Potential Terrorist Activity

What to look for?



# Surveillance

Someone recording or monitoring activities

**Cameras**

**Note taking**

**Drawing diagrams**

**Writing on maps**

**Using binoculars**





# Elicitation

**Attempts to gain information about military operations through various means.**

**Mail**

**Fax**

**Phone**

**In person**





# Test of Security



**Attempts to measure reaction times by security forces or law enforcement.**



**Attempts to penetrate physical security barriers or procedures.**





# Acquiring Supplies

**Purchasing or stealing materials such as:**

**Explosives**

**Weapons**

**Ammo**

**Uniforms**

**Flight Manuals**

**Passes or Badges**

**Any other controlled item**





# Dry Run

May include pre-operational surveillance, such as:

Mapping out routes

Determining traffic flow



Similar to a dress rehearsal/scrimmage





# Deploying Assets

Placing people/supplies in position

Final opportunity to alert authorities.

See Something,  
Say Something





# AF Eagle Eyes



Neighborhood watch, on base and off.



# Individual Protective Measures

**General Security**

**Travel Security**

**In-Transit Security**

**Home Security**

**Cyber Security**





# General Security

**OPSEC - Protect Information  
about yourself and what you do.**

- Be alert.
- Support suspicious activity.

**You are the first line of defense!**





# Travel Security

**Complete required AT training.**

**Know locations of US Embassy.**

**Avoid use of rank or military affiliation on reservations or travel documents.**

**Travel on tourist passport.**





# Hotel Security

**Upon entering your hotel room inspect the locks on the doors, windows, and safe.**

**Inspect the areas that could conceal a weapon or bomb such as the dresser and closet.**







# Tourism Safety

**Research the potential threat conditions.**

**Don't travel alone.**



**Conceal your military affiliation.**

**Conform to local culture.**

**Avoid religious sites where your presence may be offensive.**

**Be aware of suspicious behavior.**





# In- Transit Security

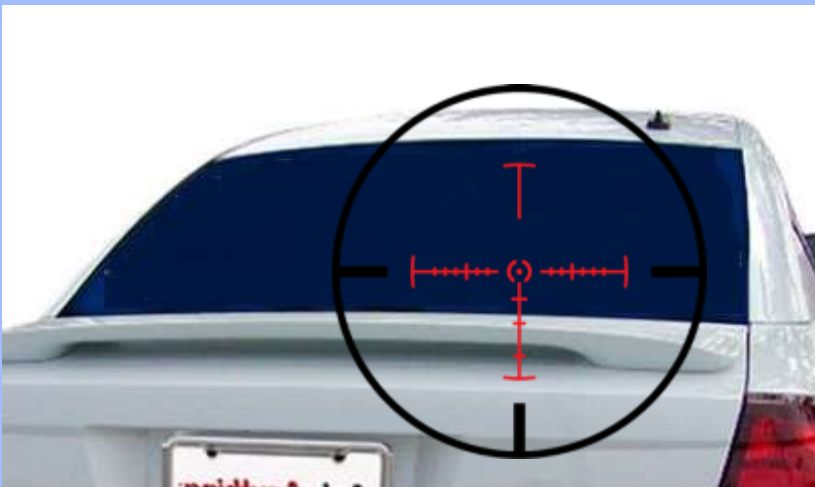
**Check vehicle for tampering.**

**Keep vehicle secure.**

**Be unpredictable with routes and parking.**

**Maintain a low profile.**

- Consider civilian clothing and
- Avoid car markings that can identify your affiliation.





# In-Transit Security



**Never touch Suspicious items!!**



# In-Transit Security

**Check traveler's tips from U.S. Consulate Offices, travel agencies, and websites.**

**Think Security**

**Report suspicious activity**





# In-Transit Security



If you need to take a taxi during your trip, look for the distinctive markings of a legitimate taxi company.



# Home Security



**Your Home  
Your Security  
Your Responsibility**





# Home Security



- Locks
- Shrubbery
- Lighting
- Security systems





# Home Emergencies

**Post Emergency Numbers**

**Household Rules addressing Visitors**

**Emergency meeting place**







# Cyber Security

**Don't give out your personal information!**

**Not on social media.**

**Not on chat.**

**Not on email.**

**Use antivirus software and a firewall.**

**Avoid using public computers.**

**If you suspect compromise of personal or official information, contact your security officer immediately.**





# Tips



Anonymity

**Be Anonymous** - Blend in, don't be an easily identified target.



Planning

**Plan Ahead** - Think ahead and choose safer options.



Awareness

**Be Aware** - Look for suspicious persons/activities.



Access

**Control Access** - Prevent crime, maintain security.



Unpredictability

**Be Unpredictable** - Change routines, routes, times, and speeds.



Teamwork

**Be a Team Player** - Cooperate with unit security measures.



# ANG Total Force Awareness Training (TFAT)

Ancillary Refresher Program

*Force Protection*





# FPCON Levels

## Force Protection Condition (FPCON) Levels

There are five FPCONs, beginning with Normal, then Alpha, and moving upward through Bravo, Charlie and Delta.

FPCON





# FPCON Levels

## FPCON Normal

is a general threat of possible terrorist activity and you can expect to see a **routine base security posture**:



*Expect to see a routine posture.*





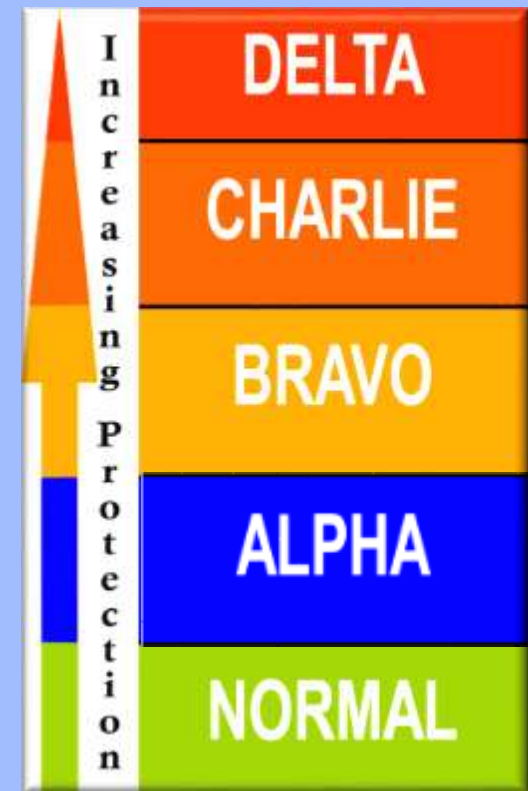
# FPCON Levels

## FPCON Alpha

When there is a general threat of **possible terrorist activity**, which are **unpredictable**, against personnel and facilities:



*Expect random vehicle checks and increased crime prevention efforts.*





# FPCON Levels

## FPCON Bravo

When an increased and more **predictable terrorist threat activity** exists:



*Expect to see closer inspection of vehicles and deliveries, ID checks, and a greater presence of guards on your installation.*





# FPCON Levels

## FPCON Charlie

When an incident occurs or when intelligence indicates that some form of **terrorist targeting against personnel and facilities** is imminent:



*Expect increased inspections of vehicles and facilities and an increase in security forces augmentation.*







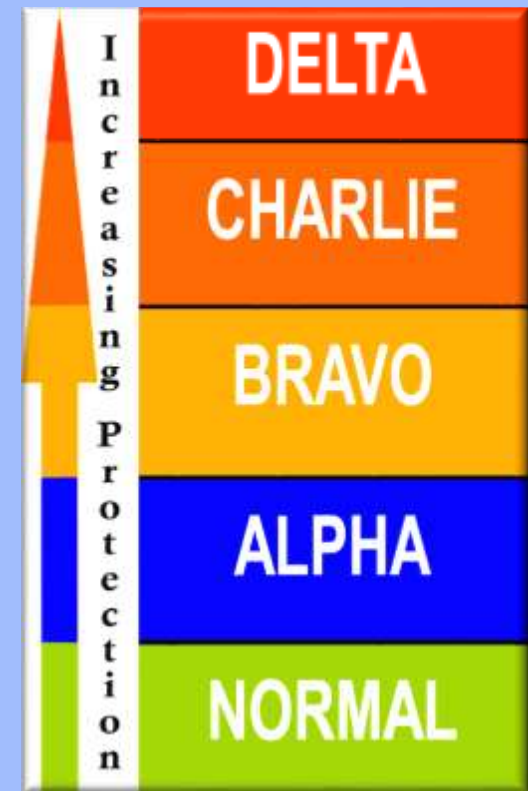
# FPCON Levels

## FPCON Delta

When an increased and more **predictable terrorist threat activity** exists:



*Expect an interruption or delay to normal installation routines.*





# Protective measures may include:

- Gate guards
- Barriers
- ID checks
- Vehicle inspections
- Patrols
- Plan rehearsals
- Random Antiterrorism Measures (RAMs)







# Response to Threat Actions

## Suspicious Activity or Persons

**Always be on the lookout for suspicious activities or persons. If you see suspicious events or people report them immediately to security forces.**





## Response to Threat Actions

### **Suspicious or Unknown Package**

**Never accept a package, always call to confirm the package, delivery service provider, and sender.**

**If you receive an unexpected delivery to your hotel room, have the delivery left for you at the front desk.**





# Response to Threat Actions

## Dealing with Terrorists

**DO NOT resist if confronted  
with deadly force.**

**Avoid escalating the situation.**

**Remain calm and respectful.**

**Remember your Code of  
Conduct training.**





# Airplane Hijacking

**Stay alert & Remain calm**

**Don't identify yourself as a military member**

**Determine your best course of action based on the situation**

**You may have to respond to the threat.**





# Counter-Intelligence







# Counter-Intelligence

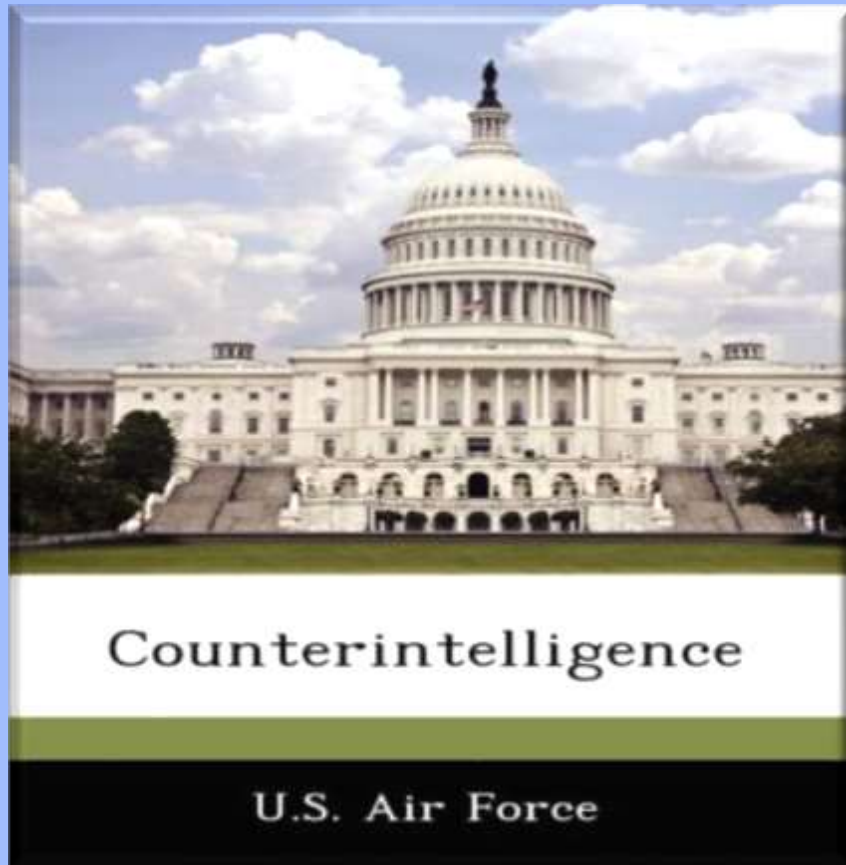
**Critical Technological, industrial, and commercial information.**

**Intentions and targets of foreign intelligence services.**

**Neutralize the impact of espionage and sabotage**



# Intelligence



**Intelligence encompasses functions involved in collecting, producing, and distributing data that have strategic, tactical, or technical value from and intelligence viewpoint.**

**Knowing what an adversary is doing, or plans to do, puts one in a much better strategic or tactical position.**



# Treason



**Treason- Whoever, owing allegiance to the United States, levies war against them or adheres to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort with the United States or elsewhere, is guilty of treason (see Title 18, USC. §2831).**



# Espionage



**Espionage involves a government or individual obtaining information that is considered secret or confidential without the permission of the holder of the information.**

**Espionage is inherently clandestine, and is a subset of Intelligence gathering.**



# Sabotage



**Sabotage is deliberate action aimed at weakening another entity through subversion, obstruction, disruption, or destruction.**

**In war, the word is used to describe the activity of an individual or groups actions result in the destruction or damaging of the productive or vital facility, such as equipment, factories, dams, public services, or logistic routes.**



# Subversion



**Subversion is an act or acts inciting military or civilian personnel of the Department of Defense to violate laws, disobey lawful orders or regulations, or disrupt military activities with the willful intent thereby to interfere with, or impair the loyalty, morale, or discipline, of the Military Forces of the United States.**



# CI Threats

**Traditional** -- Hostile countries that openly target the United States

**Non-Traditional** -- threats today come in the form of terrorism, drug trafficking, serious communicable diseases, piracy, illegal immigration and information security.

**Information Mercenaries** -- Anyone who may seek intelligence information or access to the information for possible profit (i.e. Computer Hackers, Media, Aircraft Spotters, etc.)



# Counterintelligence

**CI incidents happen daily, and threats originate from various countries, groups, and individuals. The focus of the collection ranges from technological, to strategic, to terrorist.**







# Reportable Situations

**You must report any of the following situations *immediately*:**

**Unauthorized contact with an individual who is suspected of being associated with a foreign intelligence/security organization, including attaches, or terrorist organization.**

**Illegal activity, conduct, or requests for participation in illegal activities or other conduct that might make someone susceptible to blackmail or result in security violation.**



# Reportable Situations

**Individuals are required to report when unauthorized intrusion into U.S. automated information systems, networks, or other cyber capabilities, whether classified or unclassified;**

**Unauthorized transmissions of classified or unclassified controlled information without regard to**

**Medium  
Destination  
Origin**

**Must be reported to the AFOSI**



# Reportable Situations

**Incidents or behaviors that are otherwise reportable must be reported to the supporting AFSOI or CI Office.**

**Remember, “contact” means any exchange of information directed to an individual including:**

**Solicited or Unsolicited Telephone calls**

**Text Messages**

**Interaction via social media**

**Networking websites**

**Email**

**Radio Contact**

**Face – to – face meeting and repeated contact with foreign national.**



## REMEMBER

**Counter-Intelligence is information gathered  
(and activities conducted)  
to protect against espionage and sabotage.**

**Report any incidents or contacts to AFOSI *IMMEDIATELY***



Active Shooter



## Questions?

**This completes your yearly Force Protection Requirement. If you have any questions please reference the ANG SharePoint site:**

**<https://cs3.eis.af.mil/sites/OO-ED-AN-33/ANC/>**